

## HAEMOVIGILANCE: LESSONS AND PERSPECTIVES FROM BRAZIL

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Brazilian Health Surveillance Agency

## Anvisa's mission

### Brazilian Health Surveillance Agency-ANVISA

"To protect and promote public health and to intervene in the risks caused by the production and use of products regulated by health surveillance. This mission must be carried out in coordination with states, municipalities and the Federal District, according to the Brazilian Unified Health System principles, in order to improve the quality of life of the population."



## **Postmarketing Surveillance Office**

Contribute to ANVISA's mission through analysis, evaluation, monitoring and communication of risks associated with the use of products subject to sanitary surveillance.

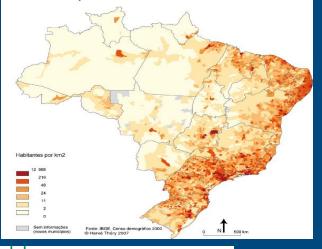


## Brazil





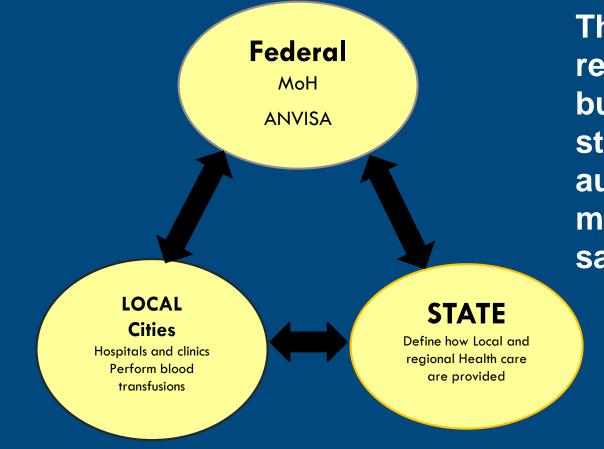
Brazil: Federative Republic Area 8,514 Km<sup>2</sup> States: 26 Federal District: 1 Municipalities: 5,570 Population: 203 million Capital: Brasília



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Density: Population and health equipments 7.5 thousand Health facilities = Blood transfusions

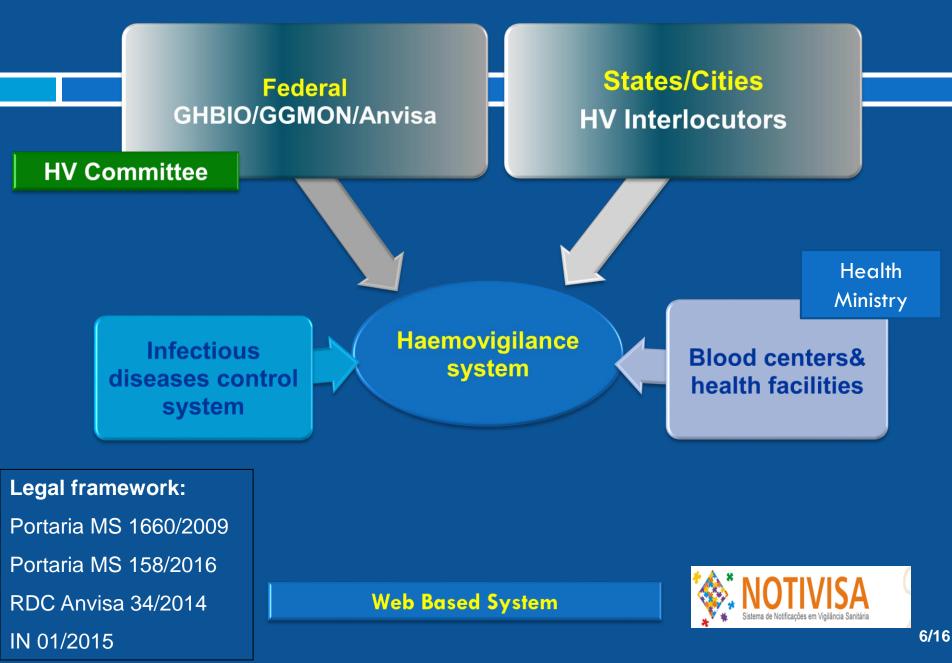
## **Brazilian Unified Health System**



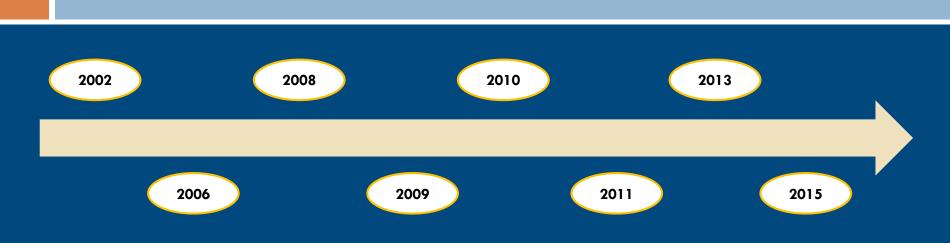
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There is a general regulatory framework but the cities and states are autonomous and can make their own sanitary rules.

### Haemovigilance System in Brazil: structure



### Brazilian Haemovigilance System Time Line

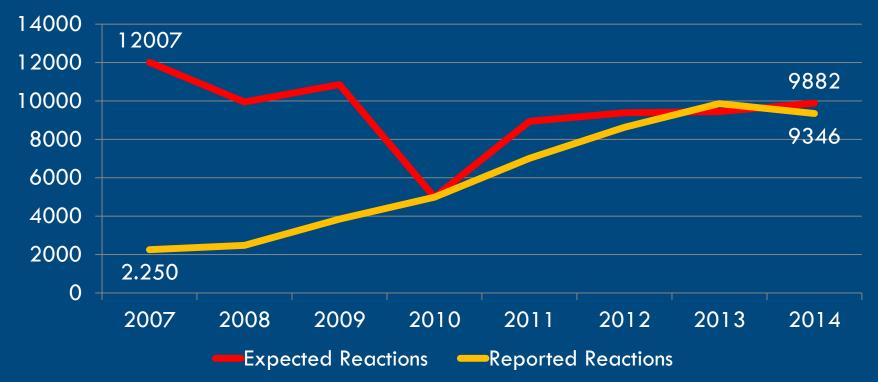


2002: Implemented through the Sentinel hospitals Network – a Pilot project
2006: Notivisa Web system, extended to all health facilities carrying out BT
2008: First analysis of the data bank: Underreporting
2009: Workshops to motivate reports of transfusion reactions
2010: Mandatory reports
2011: Establishment of the Haemovigilance Committee
2013: Brazil joined IHN: International HV context
2015: Broadening the scope of the HV system



### Brazilian Haemovigilance System Data

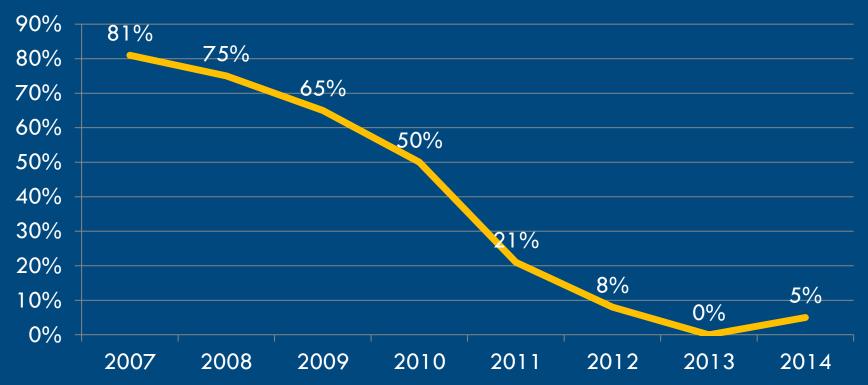
### Expected and reported transfusion reactions. Brazil, 2007-2014





### Brazilian Haemovigilance System Data

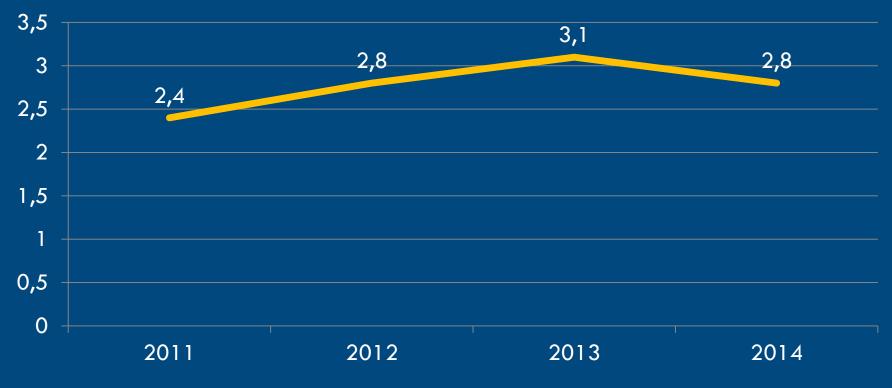
### Underreporting rate of transfusion reactions. Brazil, 2007-2014





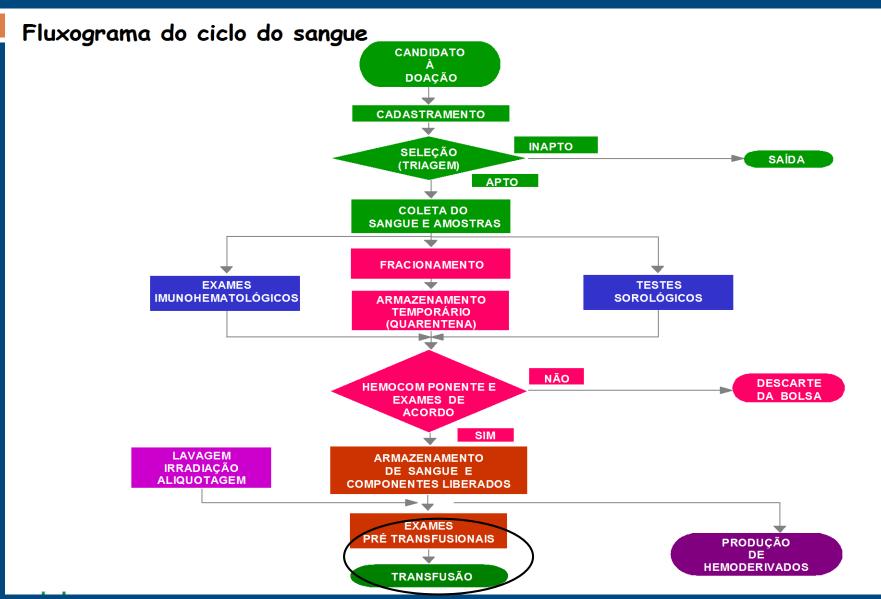
# Brazilian Haemovigilance System

### Transfusion reaction rate per 1,000 transfusions. Brazil, 2011 - 2014





## Blood Chain

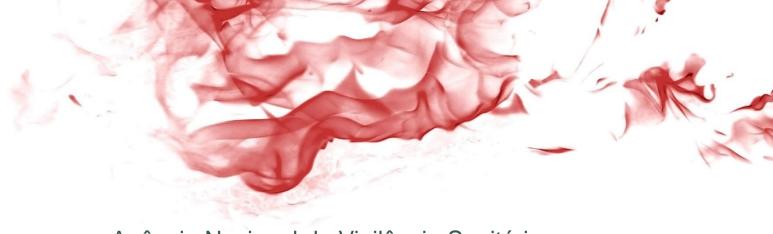


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### The Brazilian HV renewal proposal



### Marco conceitual e operacional de hemovigilância: Guia para a hemovigilância no Brasil



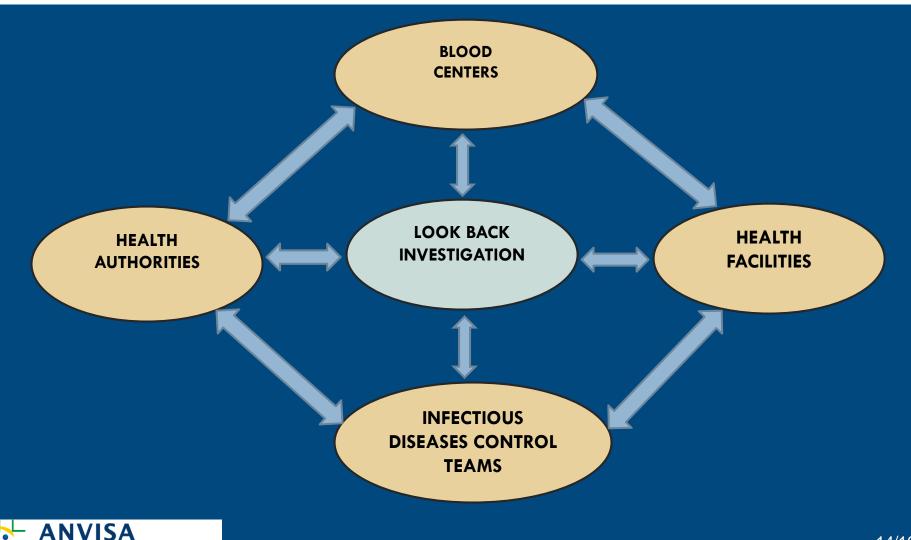
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### Brazilian Haemovigilance System Challenges

 Donnor Haemovigilance
 Adverse events: Near misses and Incidents (IBCT)
 Recipient Haemovigilance
 Look Back investigations

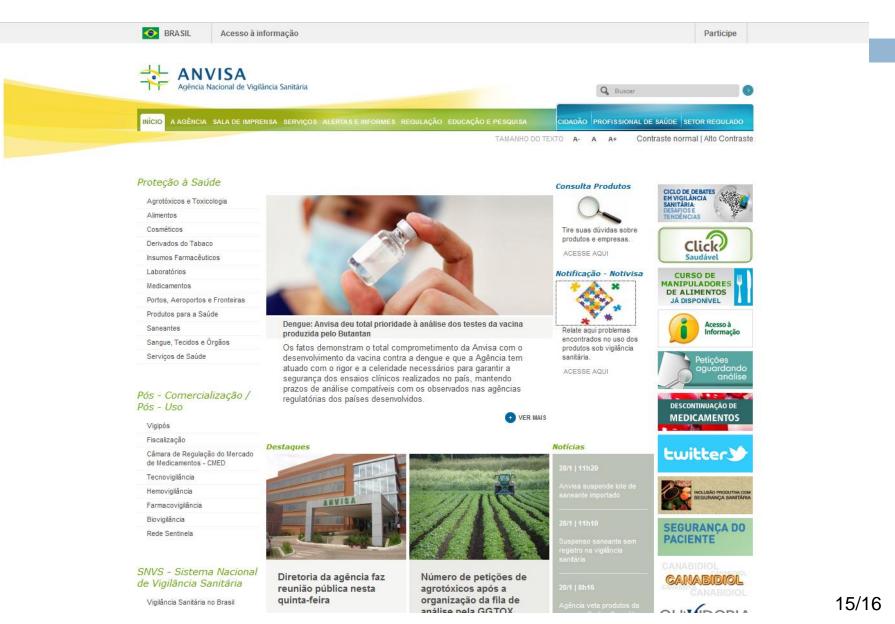


## Look Back Investigation Challenges



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### ANVISA: www.anvisa.gov.br



## Thank you very much!



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